

MAY 2020

# Power consumption & distance calculation

ABB-Welcome M



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# Terminology

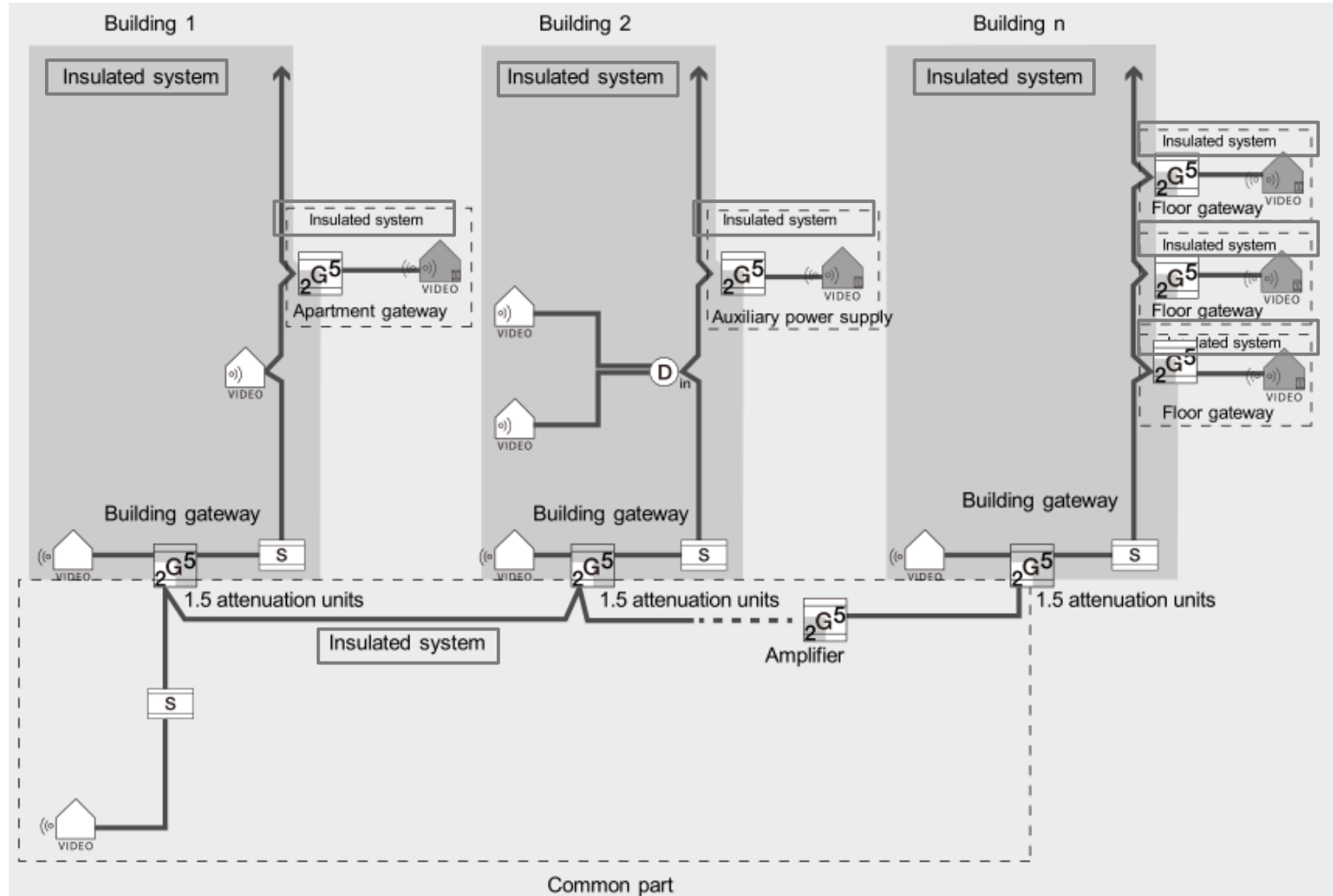
## Insulated system

Insulated system refers to all the devices managed by one system controller. In the apartment system, floor system, building system or auxiliary power supply, each individual insulated system is linked through a gateway.

The operation within an insulated system will not interrupt the other insulated system. It is an important concept, both power consumption calculation and distance calculation are based on insulated system.

# Terminology

## Insulated system



9 insulated system are contained in the above example.

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# Terminology

## External bus & internal bus

*In the same insulated system*, the system controller supplies the other bus subscribers with voltage and controls communication on the 2-wire bus. Starting from the system controller, the 2-wire bus is divided into 2 parts — the *internal bus* and *external bus*.

### **External bus:**

The external bus is the bus for controlling devices of outdoors of the same insulated system and outdoor related system devices. In the building trunk system, it refers to the bus line from system controller to outdoor station. In the networked trunk system, it refers to the bus line from system controller to the gate station.

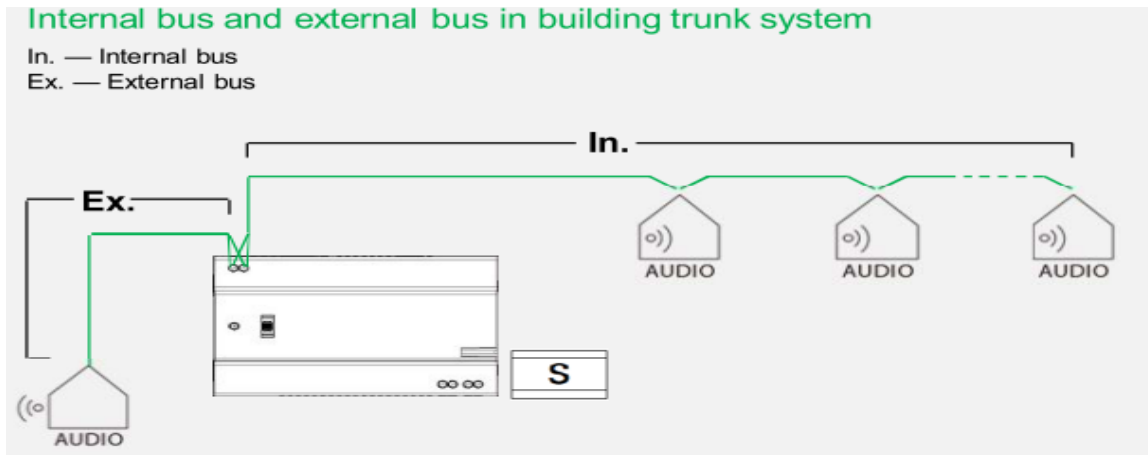
### **Internal bus:**

The internal bus is the bus for controlling devices of indoors or sub insulated system devices. In the building trunk system, it refers to the bus line from system controller to the last indoor station. In the networked trunk system, it refers to the bus line from system controller to the last gateway.

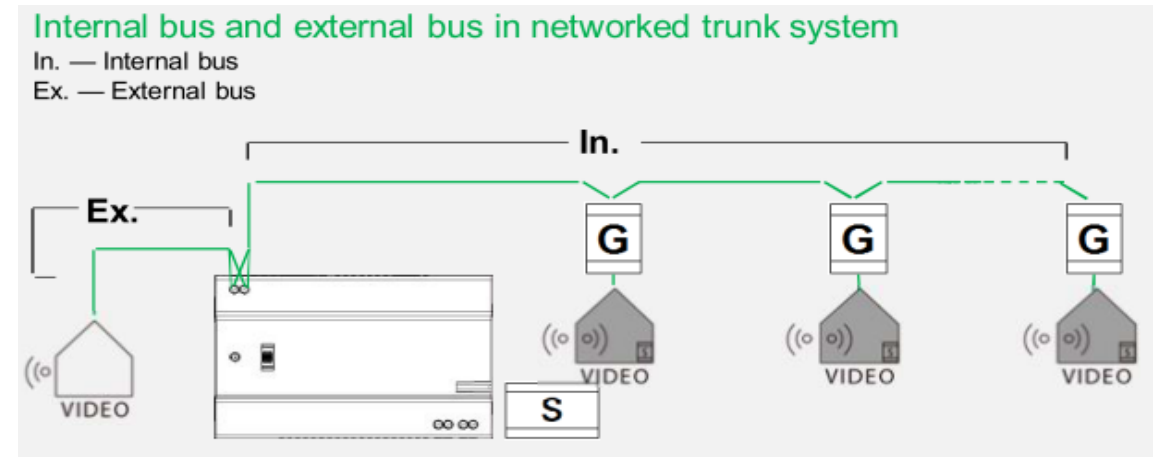
# Terminology

## External bus & internal bus

### Internal bus and external bus in building trunk system



### Internal bus and external bus in networked trunk system



# Capacity

- » For independent addressing, the devices' addresses are independent in the common part and in the building part.
- » For combined addressing, the total address number of the devices in every building and the devices in common part should be less than a certain value.

|  | OS | IS  | Gateway     | GU | SA  | CI   | TG | IPGW | LCR   |
|--|----|-----|-------------|----|-----|------|----|------|-------|
| Total address:<br>(independent addressing) | -  | 250 | 60(1) 99(2) | 9  | -   | 9(3) | 99 | 250  | 16(5) |
| Total address:<br>(combined addressing)    | 9  | -   |             | -  | 199 | 9(4) | -  | -    | -     |

(OS=outdoor station, IS=indoor station, GU=guard unit, SA=switch actuator  
CI=camera interface, TG=telephone gateway, IPGW=IP-Gateway, LCR=lift control relay module)

- (1) Supports up to 60 gateways in building gateway mode
- (2) Supports up to 99 gateways in apartment gateway mode or floor gateway mode
- (3) Supports up to 15 cameras - work associated with outdoor station/guard unit  
Supports up to 36 cameras - work associated with indoor station
- (4) Supports up to 36 cameras - work as independent outdoor station
- (5) One M adaptor (M2306) can support 2 groups of relay modules (that means support 2 lifts).  
Inside each lift, one M adaptor can support 16 relay modules. As each relay module has 16 relay outputs, it can support up to 256 floors (16 relay modules \*16 relay outputs).

\* Total address of independent addressing = Common part or every individual building part, two parts are independent  
Total address of combine addressing = Common part + every individual building part, two parts are combined

# Power consumption

## System working rule

### Indoor station

|             |                 |   |
|-------------|-----------------|---|
| Apartment 1 | Working         | Depends on working mode of system controller:<br><b>All on/One on</b> |
| Apartment 2 | Working/Standby |   |
| Apartment 3 | Working/Standby |   |
| Apartment 4 | Standby         |   |
| Apartment 5 | Standby         |   |
| Apartment 6 | Standby         |   |

Note: For total consumption calculation for apartments, we need to consider the worst case. Top 3 consumption !!!

### Outdoor station

|                       |                         |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| Outdoor station 1     | Working + unlock(100mA) |
| Outdoor station 2     | Standby + unlock(100mA) |
| Outdoor station 3     | Standby                 |
| Outdoor station 4     | Standby                 |
| Outdoor station 5     | Standby                 |
| Outdoor station 6     | Standby                 |
| ...                   |                         |
| Max.9 outdoor station |                         |

### System device

|          |         |
|----------|---------|
| Device 1 | Working |
| Device 2 | Working |
| Device 3 | Working |
| Device 4 | Working |
| Device 5 | Working |
| Device 6 | Working |
| ...      |         |

Consumption of all devices should be less than system controller

# Power consumption

All on -- Indoor station: 3 apartments work at the same time

|            |             |                                |  |  |
|------------|-------------|--------------------------------|--|--|
| <b>1</b>   | Apartment 1 | Working - <b>Incoming call</b> | <b>Device 1 (Calling) + Device 2 - n (Calling)</b>               | All on - all devices in the apartment enter in calling mode and switch on screen to show the picture |
| <b>2</b>   | Apartment 2 | Working - <b>Setting</b>       | <b>Device 1 (Setting) + Device 2 - n (Standby)</b>               | Only 1 device in the apartment can be set  |
| <b>3</b>   | Apartment 3 | Working - <b>Door bell</b>     | <b>Device 1 (Door bell ring) + Device 2 - n (Door bell ring)</b> | All devices in the same apartment can ring   |
| <b>4</b>   | Apartment 4 | Standby                        | Device 1 (Standby)+Device 2 (Standby) + .....                    |  |
| <b>5</b>   | Apartment 5 | Standby                        | Device 1 (Standby)+Device 2 (Standby) + .....                    |  |
| <b>6</b>   | Apartment 6 | Standby                        | Device 1 (Standby)+Device 2 (Standby) + .....                    |  |
| <b>7</b>   | Apartment 7 | Standby                        | Device 1 (Standby)+Device 2 (Standby) + .....                    |  |
| <b>...</b> | ...         | ....                           | ...  |  |



# Power consumption

One on -- Indoor station: 3 apartments work at the same time

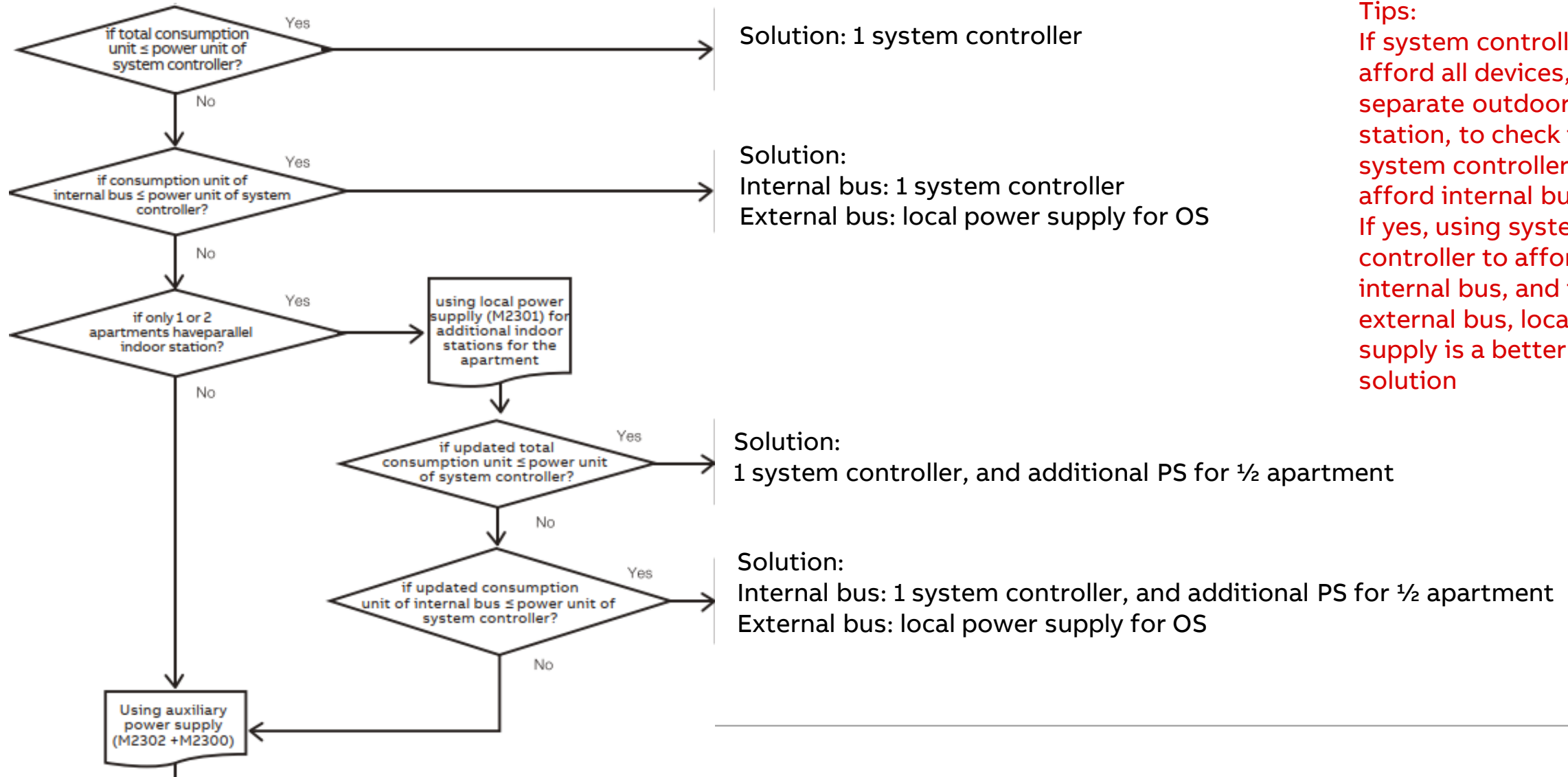
|          |             |                                |  |   |
|----------|-------------|--------------------------------|--|---|
| <b>1</b> | Apartment 1 | Working - <b>Incoming call</b> | <b>Device 1 (Calling) + device 2 – n (Door bell ring)</b>        | One on - all devices in the apartment enter in calling mode, but only one device switches on screen to show the picture |
| <b>2</b> | Apartment 2 | Working - <b>Setting</b>       | <b>Device 1 (Setting) + Device 2 – n (Standby)</b>               | Only 1 device in the apartment can be set   |
| <b>3</b> | Apartment 3 | Working - <b>Door bell</b>     | <b>Device 1 (Door bell ring) + Device 2 - n (Door bell ring)</b> | All devices in the same apartment can ring  |
| <b>4</b> | Apartment 4 | Standby                        | Device 1 (Standby)+Device 2 (Standby) + .....                    |   |
| <b>5</b> | Apartment 5 | Standby                        | Device 1 (Standby)+Device 2 (Standby) + .....                    |   |
| <b>6</b> | Apartment 6 | Standby                        | Device 1 (Standby)+Device 2 (Standby) + .....                    |   |
| <b>7</b> | Apartment 7 | Standby                        | Device 1 (Standby)+Device 2 (Standby) + .....                    |   |
| ...      | ...         | ....                           | ...  |   |

# Power consumption

One on (*New-for 4.3 WiFi indoor station only*) -- Indoor station: only 1 apartment works

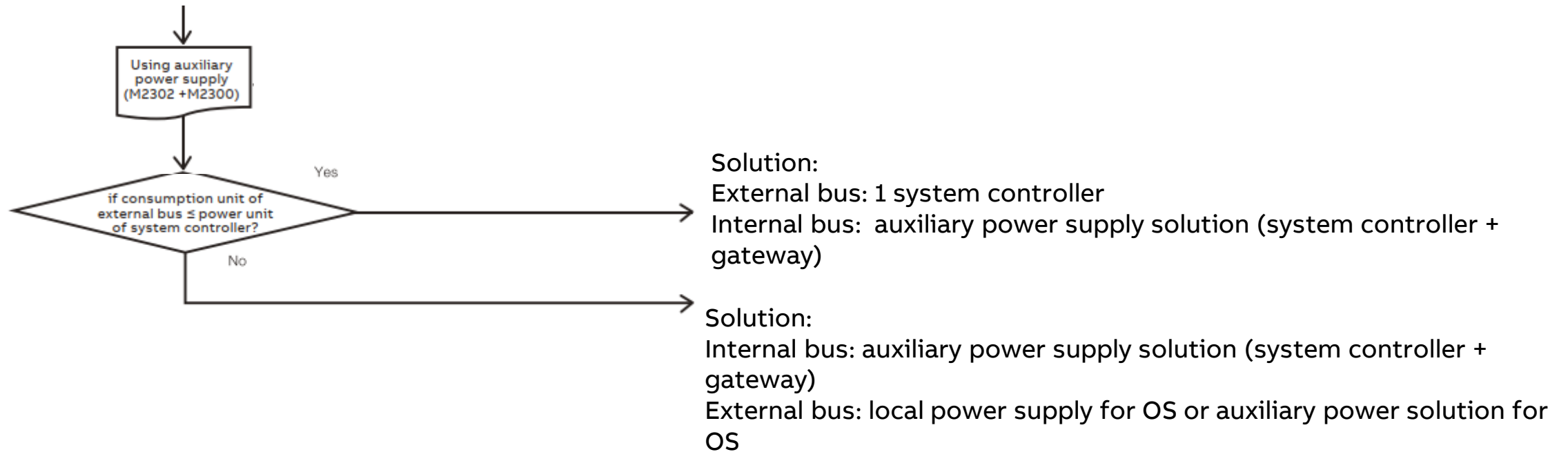
|            |             |   |  |  |
|------------|-------------|---|--|--|
| <b>1</b>   | Apartment 1 | Working - <b>Incoming call/Setting /Door bell</b> | <b>Device 1 (Calling) + Device 2 - n (Calling/Setting)</b> | One on - only the devices in 1 apartment can enter working mode, but only one device switches on screen to show the picture.<br>other apartments are in standby mode |
| <b>2</b>   | Apartment 2 | <b>Standby</b>                                    | Device 1 (Standby)+Device 2 (Standby) + .....              |  |
| <b>3</b>   | Apartment 3 | <b>Standby</b>                                    | Device 1 (Standby)+Device 2 (Standby) + .....              |  |
| <b>4</b>   | Apartment 4 | Standby   | Device 1 (Standby)+Device 2 (Standby) + .....              |  |
| <b>5</b>   | Apartment 5 | Standby   | Device 1 (Standby)+Device 2 (Standby) + .....              |  |
| <b>6</b>   | Apartment 6 | Standby   | Device 1 (Standby)+Device 2 (Standby) + .....              |  |
| <b>7</b>   | Apartment 7 | Standby   | Device 1 (Standby)+Device 2 (Standby) + .....              |  |
| <b>...</b> | ...         | ....  | ...  |  |

# How to calculate Power consumption?



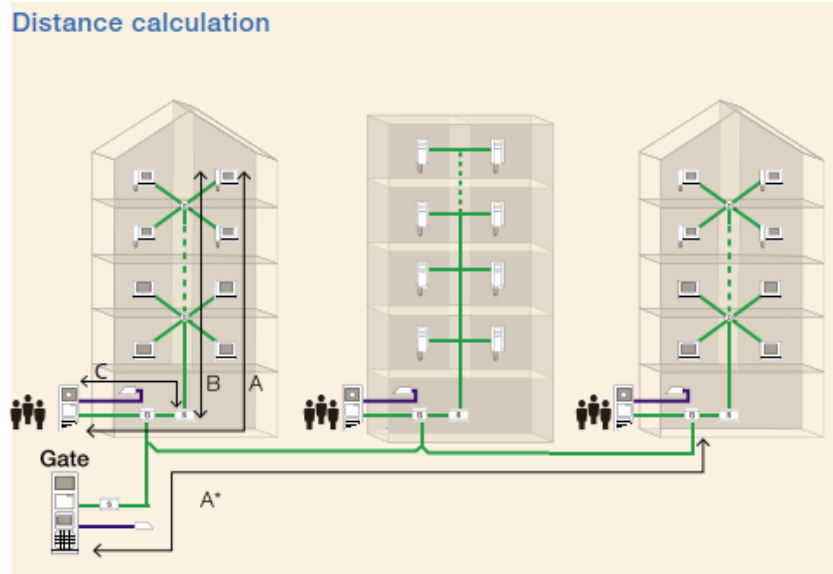
**Tips:**  
If system controller can't afford all devices, separate outdoor station, to check if system controller can afford internal bus only. If yes, using system controller to afford internal bus, and for external bus, local power supply is a better solution

# How to calculate Power consumption?



# Calculation of distance B&C

by power consumption



B: The distance from system controller to the furthest indoor station, calculation is based on total power unit of **internal bus**

C: The distance from system controller to the outdoor station, calculation is based on total power unit of **external bus**

For system controller to last device, it allows **6V** voltage loss for cable.






Cable length B = **6V** / (total consumption of **internal bus**) / cable resistance @100m \*100

Cable length C = **6V** / (total consumption of **external bus**) / cable resistance @100m \*100

\*\* If in one insulated system, one device has local power supply, that means it doesn't need to be included in total consumption unit calculation

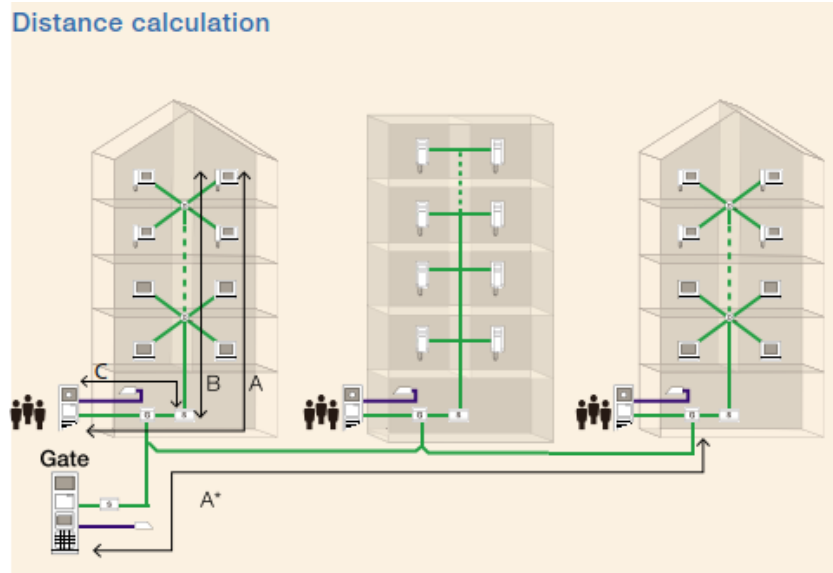
# Calculation of distance B&C

by power consumption

| Cable                              | <br>Coax, 75-5<br>$\text{Ø}=0.75 \text{ mm}, 0.45 \text{ mm}^2$ | <br>RVV,<br>$\text{Ø}=1 \text{ mm}, 2 \times 0.75 \text{ mm}^2$ | <br>J-Y(ST)-Y,<br>$\text{Ø}=0.8 \text{ mm}, 2 \times 0.5 \text{ mm}^2$ | <br>J-Y(ST)-Y,<br>$\text{Ø}=0.6 \text{ mm}, 2 \times 0.28 \text{ mm}^2$ | <br>UTP 5, 2 x Two pairs,<br>each core<br>$\text{Ø}=0.5 \text{ mm } 8 \times 0.2 \text{ mm}^2$ |
|------------------------------------|--|---|---|--|---|
| Cable resistance@100m ( $\Omega$ ) | 4.6  | 4.88  | 7.32  | 13   | 4.68  |

# Calculation of distance A & A\*

By attenuation unit

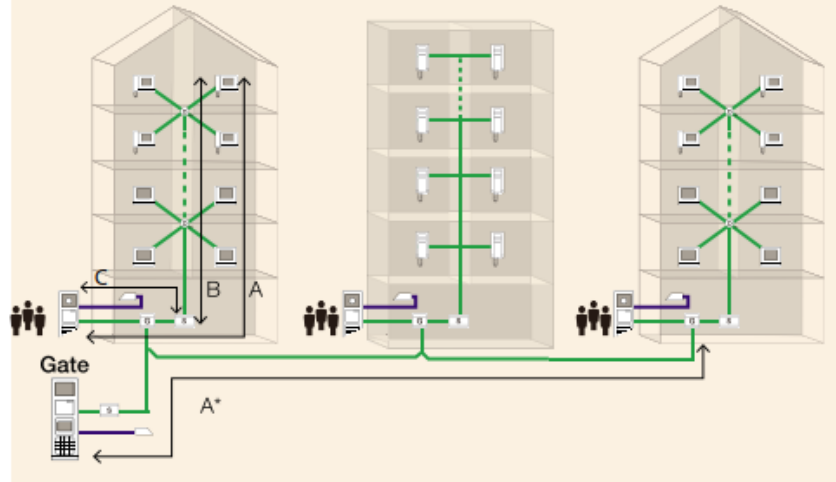


A: The distance from outdoor station to the furthest indoor station  
(look up “**Table 2-2**”, basing on attenuation unit in this insulated system)

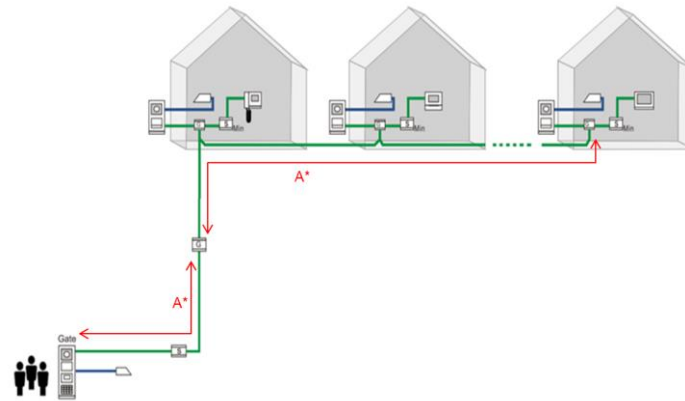
A\*:The distance from outdoor station to the furthest gateway  
(look up “**Table 2-3**”, basing on attenuation unit in this insulated system)

# Rule of distance

Distance calculation



- Length  $B + C \leq \text{Length } A$
- “Gateway” is one amplifier to extend the distance
- If Gateway works in auxiliary power supply/ building gateway / floor gateway / apartment gateway mode , additional insulated system is added, so distance should be calculated additionally.
- If gateway works in “line amplifier” mode, no more insulated system, but we also need to consider another length  $A^*$  , as with this amplifier gateway, video signal is strengthened.



- In one insulated system, total length of all cables  $\leq 800\text{m}$



# Power consumption summary

## External bus-Outdoor station

| External bus-Outdoor station        | Working current(mA) | Standby current(mA) | Attenuation unit |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------|
| Camera module                       | 110 or 0*           | 50 or 0*            | -                |
| Audio module                        | 55 or 0*            | 18 or 0*            | -                |
| Audio/video module                  | 120 or 0*           | 60 or 0*            | -                |
| Audio/video module, with T-loop     | 150 or 0*           | 60 or 0*            | -                |
| Audio module (Thin version)         | 40                  | 8                   | -                |
| Pushbutton module (3-row or 4-row)  | 8 or 0*             | 8 or 0*             | -                |
| Round pushbutton module             | 10 or 0*            | 10 or 0*            | -                |
| Round pushbutton module with NFC/IC | 40 or 0*            | 40 or 0*            | -                |
| Keypad module                       | 20 or 0*            | 20 or 0*            | -                |
| Display module (ID or IC)           | 160 or 0*           | 160 or 0*           | -                |
| Nameplate module / info module      | 8 or 0*             | 8 or 0*             | -                |
| Fingerprint module                  | 40 or 0*            | 40 or 0*            | -                |
| Audio integration unit              | 50                  | 12                  | -                |
| Extension unit                      | 10                  | 10                  | -                |
| Camera integration unit             | 160                 | 40                  | -                |
| Mini outdoor station                | 135                 | 60                  | -                |

# Power consumption summary

## External bus-Outdoor station

| External bus-Access control device | Working current(mA) | Standby current(mA) | Attenuation unit |
|------------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|------------------|
| Standalone keypad module           | 25                  | 25                  | -                |
| Standalone transponder module      | 30                  | 15                  | -                |
| Standalone fingerprint module      | 60                  | 60                  | -                |

# Power consumption summary

## External bus-System device

| External bus-System device    | Working current(mA) | Attenuation unit |
|-------------------------------|---------------------|------------------|
| Outdoor distributor           | 0                   | 15               |
| Gateway                       | 45                  | -                |
| Gateway (line amplifier mode) | 45                  | -                |
| Guard unit                    | 150 or 0*           | 1                |
| Camera interface              | 70                  | 1.5              |
| Switch actuator               | 50                  | 1                |

# Power consumption summary

## Internal bus-Indoor station

| Internal bus-Indoor station  | Working current(mA)<br>(Incoming call) | Working current(mA)<br>(setting) | Working current(mA)<br>(Door bell ring) | Standby current(mA) | Attenuation unit |
|--|--|----------------------------------|---|---------------------|------------------|
| Audio handset<br>Audio handset, with T-loop  | 70                                     | 70                               | 70                                      | 8                   | 1                |
| Audio handsfree  | 60                                     | 60                               | 60                                      | 8                   | 1                |
| 4.3 Video handset<br>4.3 video handsfree<br>Basic 4.3 video handsfree  | 150                                    | 150                              | 50                                      | 8                   | 1                |
| 4.3 Video handset, with T-loop<br>4.3 video handsfree, with T-loop<br>Basic 4.3 video handsfree, with T-loop | 200                                    | 200                              | 50                                      | 8                   | 1                |
| 7 Video handsfree  | 300                                    | 195                              | 80                                      | 15                  | 1                |
| 4.3 Video handsfree, WiFi  | 330                                    | 250                              | 140                                     | 55                  | 1                |
| Free@home Touch 7  | 290                                    | 290                              | 290                                     | 220                 | 1                |
| Smart Touch 7  | 400                                    | 400                              | 400                                     | 125                 | 1                |

# Power consumption summary

## Internal bus-System device

| Internal bus-System device                                    | Working current(mA) | Attenuation unit |
|---|---------------------|------------------|
| Video distributor   | 8                   | 2                |
| Gateway   | 16                  | 1.5              |
| Gateway (line amplifier mode)                                 | 45                  | -                |
| Guard unit  | 150 or 0*           | 1                |
| Camera interface  | 70                  | 1.5              |
| Switch actuator   | 50                  | 1                |
| Telephone gateway   | 35                  | 1                |
| IP-Gateway  | 150                 | 1                |
| M adaptor (two functions: PC adaptor and lift control module) | 16                  | 1                |
| 2-wire adaptor  | 150                 | 1                |

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# Power consumption summary

## Total consumption

| <b>Internal bus-System device</b> | <b>Total current(mA)</b> |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| System controller                 | 1200                     |
| Mini system controller            | 650                      |



**AABB**